Annual Meeting of Shareholders

April 29, 2022



NWE's CEO – Bob Rowe



Robert C. Rowe

- Current position since August 2008
- Board member since August 2008
- 20-plus years energy and utility industry experience
 - Co-Chair of the Institute for Electric Innovation, an
 Institute of the Edison Foundation focused on advancing
 the adoption of innovative and efficient technologies
 among electric utilities and their technology partners that
 will transform the power grid; a member of the EEI Board
 of Directors Executive Committee; a member of the
 American Gas Association Board of Directors; Western
 Energy Institute past chair and current executive
 committee member
- Former chairman and commissioner of the Montana Public Service Commission from 1993-2004, and also served as president of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC)



Experienced & Engaged Board of Directors



Dana J. Dykhouse

- Board Chair
- Independent
- Director since Jan. 2009



Robert C. Rowe

- Committees: None
- Chief Executive Officer
- Director since August 2008



Anthony T. Clark

- Committees: Nominating and Governance, Human Resources
- Independent
- Director since Dec. 2016



Linda G. Sullivan

- Committees: Audit (Chair), Safety, Environmental, Technology and Operations
- Independent
- Director since April 2017



Jan R. Horsfall

- Committees: Safety, Environmental, Technology and Operations (chair), Audit
- Independent
- Director since April 2015



Mahvash Yazdi

- Committees: Human Resources (Chair), Safety, Environmental, Technology and Operations
- Independent
- Director since
 December 2019



Britt E. Ide

- Committees: Safety, Environmental, Technology and Operations, Human Resources
- Independent
- Director since April 2017



Jeff W. Yingling

- Committees: Nominating and Governance (Chair), Audit
- Independent
- Director since
 October 2019

Strong Executive Team



Robert C. Rowe

- · Chief Executive Officer
- Current position since 2008





Heather H. Grahame

- General Counsel and Vice President of Regulatory and Federal Government Affairs
- Current position since 2010

Curtis T. Pohl

Vice President –

Current position since

Distribution

2003



Bobbi L. Schroeppel • Vice President –

- Vice President Customer Care, Communications and Human Resources
- Current Position since 2002

Brian B. Bird President and Chief Operating Officer

 Current position since 2021 (formerly Chief Financial Officer since 2003)

Michael R. Cashell

- Vice President Transmission
- Current Position since 2011







Crystal D. Lail

- Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
- Current position since 2021 (formerly VP and Chief Accounting Officer since 2020)

John D. Hines

- Vice President Supply/Montana Affairs
- Current Position since 2011

Jeanne M. Vold

- Vice President Technology
- Current Position since 2021 (formerly Business Technology Officer since 2012)
 NorthWestern

Delivering a Bright Futur

Deloitte.

- Independent registered public accounting firm
- Deloitte provides the following services for more than 20 industries:
 - Risk & Financial Advisory
 - Audit & Assurance
 - Consulting
 - Tax
 - Merger & Acquisition
 - Artificial Intelligence and Analytics
 - Cloud
- Deloitte and its subsidiaries have 80,000 professionals



NWE's Board Chair



Dana J. Dykhouse

- Director since January 30, 2009
- Chief Executive Officer of First PREMIER Bank in Sioux Falls, South Dakota.
- Serves on the boards of directors for Junior Achievement of South Dakota, the South Dakota State University Athletic Champions Council, Sioux Falls Development Foundation, Children's Care Hospital Foundation and Sioux Falls Sports Authority.
- Selected as the 2022 Agribusiness Citizen of the Year by the Agribusiness Division of the Greater Sioux Falls (SD) Chamber of Commerce.
- Resides in Sioux Falls, SD. He is a graduate of South Dakota State University.

Meeting Agenda

- Call to Order
- Secretary's Report
- Declaration of Quorum
- Statement of Business
- Voting

- Company Presentation
- Shareholder Questions
- Report of Preliminary Voting Results
- Adjournment



Corporate Secretary's Report

Report

- Affidavit of distribution for the proxy materials
- Registered holders of common stock of the Company
- Establishment of a quorum



Items of Business to be Considered

Proposal No. 1

Election of Directors

• Our Board is nominating 8 people for election as directors to serve for one year.

Proposal No. 2

Ratification of Deloitte & Touche LLP, as Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm for 2022

 Our Audit Committee oversees the integrity of our accounting and financial reporting, and auditing processes. To assist with those responsibilities, the committee has appointed Deloitte & Touche LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm to audit our financial statements for 2022.

Proposal No. 3

Advisory Vote to Approve Named Executive Officer Compensation

• Our Board will consider the guidance received by the say-on-pay vote when determining executive pay for the remainder of 2022 and beyond.



Electronic Voting



- If you have not voted: Please use the virtual meeting voting platform to cast your vote now.
- If you previously voted, but want to change your vote: Please use the virtual meeting voting platform to cast your new vote now.



Forward Looking Statements

Forward Looking Statements

During the course of this presentation, there will be forward-looking statements within the meaning of the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements often address our expected future business and financial performance, and often contain words such as "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," or "will."

The information in this presentation is based on our current expectations as of the date hereof unless otherwise noted. Our actual future business and financial performance may differ materially and adversely from our expectations expressed in any forward-looking statements. We undertake no obligation to revise or publicly update our forward-looking statements or this presentation for any reason. Although our expectations and beliefs are based on reasonable assumptions, actual results may differ materially. The factors that may affect our results are listed in certain of our press releases and disclosed in the Company's most recent Form 10-K and 10-Q along with other public filings with the SEC.



Bob Rowe CEO

Company Information

NorthWestern Corporation

dba: NorthWestern Energy Ticker: NWE Trading on the Nasdaq www.northwesternenergy.com Corporate Office 3010 West 69th Street Sioux Falls, SD 57108 (605) 978-2900 **Investor Relations Officer**

Travis Meyer 605-978-2967 travis.meyer@northwestern.com



Vision, Mission and Values



Our Vision Enriching lives through a safe, sustainable energy future

Our Mission

Working together to deliver safe, reliable and innovative energy solutions

Our Values Safety Excellence Respect Value Integrity Community Environment



11

NWE - An Investment for the Long Term

Pure Electric & Gas Utility	 100% pure electric & natural gas utility business with over 100 years of operating history Solid economic indicators in service territory Diverse electric supply portfolio ~56% hydro, wind & solar 	Black Eagle dam
Solid Utility Foundation	 Electric & natural gas rates below national average Solid system reliability Low leaks per 100 miles of pipe Solid JD Power Overall Customer Satisfaction scores 	
Strong Earnings & Cash Flow	 Solid track record of earnings & dividend growth (2012-2021 EPS CAGR: 3.4% GAAP; 4.5% Non-GAAP) Strong cash flows (aided by Production Tax Credit carryforwards) Solid balance sheet & investment grade credit ratings 	
Attractive Future Growth Prospects	 Disciplined maintenance capital investment program to ensist of the second se	2022 (nearly 3x depreciation)
Financial Goals & Metrics	 Target debt to capitalization ratio of 50%-55% with liquidity Target 3%-6% EPS growth plus dividend yield to provide c Target dividend long-term payout ratio of 60%-70% 	•
Best Practices Corporate Governance	NYSE Governance Services CVERMANCE, RISK AND COMPLIANCE LEADERSHIP AWARDS 2015 WINNER WINNER UTILITY CUSTOMER CHAMPION RESIDENTIAL C COGENT REPORTS	MOODY'S INVESTORS SERVICE 5 th Best Governance Score

About our Company





1,483 Employees



318

Communities in Montana and South Dakota with electric service



183 Communities in Montana, South Dakota and

Nebraska with gas service

"Everything works – and will continue to work - as long as we have electricity. It's what keeps the lights on, the oxygen flowing, the information going. Everything is the grid, the grid, the grid." Peggy Noonan Wall Street Journal Columnist





13

Customers and Communities



Data as of 12/31/2021

A Diversified Electric and Gas Utility





NorthWestern's '80/20' rules: Approximately 80% Electric and 80% Montana. Nearly \$4.2 billion of rate base investment to serve our customers

(1) Utility Margin is a non-GAAP Measure. See appendix for additional disclosure.

Highly Carbon-Free Supply Portfolio



Contracted energy from Colstrip Energy Limited Partners (CELP), Yellowstone Energy Limited Partners (YELP) as well as a majority of the contracted wind, hydro and solar are federally mandated Qualifying Facilities, as defined under the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 (PURPA).



2021 Electric Generation Portfolio - Total NWE



Based upon 2021 MWH's of owned and long-term contracted resources. Approximately 56% of our total company owned and contracted supply is carbon-free – better than the national average of ~40% in 2021. (eia.gov table 7.2b)

NorthWestern does not own all the renewable energy certificates (RECs) generated by contracted wind, and periodically sells its own RECs with proceeds benefiting retail customers. Accordingly, we cannot represent that 100% of carbon-free energy in the portfolio was delivered to our customers.

Strong Utility Foundation



NWE's Overall Customer Satisfaction Scores



Includes MED's - NWE versus IEEE Reliability Quartiles





"Typical Bill" Residential Rate Comparison

NWE rates as of 1/1/2022

Electric source: Edison Electric Institute Typical Bills and Average Rates Report, 7/1/21 Natural Gas source: US EIA - Monthly residential supply and delivery rates as of January 2022

Leaks per 100 Miles of Pipe



- Solid and generally improving JD Power Overall Customer Satisfaction Scores
- Residential electric and natural gas rates below national average *
- Solid electric system reliability
- Better than average natural gas leaks per mile

* SD & NE bills temporarily impacted by ongoing recovery of the February 2021 prolonged cold weather event that resulted in extreme price excursion for purchased power and natural gas.

Solid Economic Indicators

Electric Natural Gas **Customers Growth vs National Average Customers and Growth vs National Average** 475 300 Customer Growth CAGR 2008-2021: 454 295 Customer Growth CAGR 2008-2021: NWE Electric Customers NWE 1.15% vs National Avg 0.78% ('08-20) NWE 0.96% VS National Avg 0.75% ('08-20) NWE Gas Customers 450 290 (Thousands) 285 Thousands) 425 280 275 400 270 391 265 261 375 260 255 250 350 '10 '12 '13 '14 '15 '16 '17 '18 '08 '09 '10 '11 '12 '13 '14 '15 '16 '17 '18 '19 '20 '21 '08 '09 '11

Source: Company 10K's, 2019/2020 EEI Statistical Yearbook – Table 7.1 and EIA.gov



Source: Claritas via S&P Global Market Intelligence 2-16-2022

- Customer growth rates historically exceed National Averages.
- Projected population growth in our service territories in-line or better than the National Average.



Source: U.S. Department of Labor via S&P Global Market Intelligence 2-16-2022



296

'19

'20 '21

Investment for a Reliable Energy System

NWE Consolidated - Gross & Net Plant in Service



Source: MT Annual Reports - NWE Electric Utility, Gas Utility, Townsend Propane & Havre Pipeline - Schedule 27 (13 month average) SD & NE data from company records (13 month average) Data excludes cash working capital, materials, supplies and inventories 2021 data in Montana was not yet finalized at time of this presentation

Approximately **\$7 billion** of Gross Plant in Service to reliably serve our customers across Montana, South Dakota and Nebraska.



Maintaining Affordability for our Customers

\$200

NWE Property Taxes

Typical Residential Electric and Natural Gas Bill



NorthWestern's typical electric and gas bills are below national average even considering the significant burden of Montana property tax increases and recent severe price pressures, especially for purchased energy, that have impacted customer rates.

2008-2021 CAGRs

NWE Property Taxes:	6.3% (M	ontana only 6.5%)	6.5%)				
NWE typical electric bill:	1.7%	NWE typical natural gas bill:	(2.3%)				
US average electric bill:	1.4%*	US average natural gas bill:	(1.0%)**				



Credit Ratings

Corporate Long-Term Unsecured Rating - NWE and Edison Electric Institute (EEI) utility group



Please note some years, if not all, were not reported by agencies on each EEI company

While great strides have been made since emergence from bankruptcy in 2004, regulatory concerns in Montana have put pressure on credit ratings over the last few years.

In March 2022, Fitch downgraded our senior secured, senior unsecured and commercial paper credit ratings.

We issued approximately \$200 million of equity in 2021. Additionally, in the next ten months, we plan to issue up to \$300 million of equity utilizing the forward equity agreement we priced in November 2021 to fund our large capital spend as well as maintain our credit ratings.

Cre	Credit Katings						
	Fitch	Moody's	<u>S&P</u>				
Senior Secured Rating	А	A3	A -				
Senior Unsecured Rating	A-	Baa2	BBB				
Commerical Paper	F2	Prime-2	A-2				
Outlook	Stable	Negative	Stable				

Credit Ratings

A security rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities. Such ratings may be subject to revisions or withdrawl at any time by the credit rating agency and each rating should be evaluated independently of any other rating.



2022 Earnings Bridge

Guiding down to \$3.20 to \$3.40 primarily due to equity needed to support increased capital investment.



Note: See "Detailed 2022 Earnings Bridge" slide in the Appendix for additional information.

- An increased, yet more sustainable, level of operating expenses, along with dilution from equity financing of capital investment, is expected to be partially offset by organic growth and rate recovery.*
- Dividend payout ratio is expected to exceed 60%-70% targeted range for 2022.
- We continue to target a <u>long-term</u> earnings per share growth rate of 3%-6% off a 2020 base year.

* Rate recovery primarily a result of FERC formula rates and property tax trackers.

- NorthWestern affirms 2022 earnings guidance range of \$3.20 to \$3.40 per diluted share based upon, but not limited to, the following major assumptions and expectations:
 - Normal weather in our electric and natural gas service territories;
 - Continued delay, or elimination, of fixed cost recovery mechanism for Montana electric;
 - · A consolidated income tax rate of approximately 0% to 3% of pre-tax income; and
 - Diluted shares outstanding of approximately 55.6 million to 56.2 million.

Capital Investment Forecast and Funding



\$2.4 billion of low-risk capital investment forecasted over the next five years to address grid modernization and renewable energy integration. This sustainable level of capex is **expected to drive annualized rate base growth of approximately 4%-5%.**

We expect to finance this capital with a combination of cash flows from operations, first mortgage bonds and equity issuances under existing forward contracts. Financing plans are subject to change and balance our intention to protect our current credit ratings. (*targeting a 14%-15% FFO to Debt ratio*)

NorthWestern Energy Delivering e Bright Future



MT Generation Portfolio Timeline

NorthWestern Energy Montana

Timeline of Owned and Long-Term Contracted Electric Portfolio Additions



* Federally mandated Qualifying Facilities contracts with CELP (Colstrip Energy Limited Partnership) and YELP (Yellowstone Energy Limited Partnership) expire in 2024 and 2028, respectively. ** Excludes 194 MW Kerr Dam which was purchased and subsequently transferred to the Salish & Kootenai Tribes in 2015.

Since 2011, NorthWestern Energy has added 782 MW of carbon-free electric generation (both owned and long-term contracted) to its Montana generation portfolio. However, these carbon-free resources do not provide the 'on-demand' capacity to reliably meet the capacity needs of our customers.



De-risking the Montana Capacity Deficit



Growth Supporting Renewable Energy

Two facilities designed specifically to provide peak capacity and support the intermittent nature of renewable energy that currently comprises approximately 56% of NorthWestern's energy supply portfolio.

- 175 MW of flexible natural gas reciprocating internal combustion engines (RICE) in Yellowstone County Montana, at a cost of approximately \$275 million, including AFUDC.
 - Construction is expected to begin in 2022* and available to serve our Montana customers during the 2023-2024 winter season.
 - As part of the same competitive solicitation, NorthWestern also entered into two agreements to provide additional carbon-free capacity:
 - A 20-year battery storage agreement to provide capacity and ancillary services from the 50 MW Beartooth Battery storage facility that will be constructed in Yellowstone County, Montana. On December 21, 2021, we filed an application with the MPSC for preapproval of this project. The MPSC has yet to establish a procedural schedule in this docket; and
 - A 5-year / 100 MW power purchase agreement originating predominately from hydroelectric resources with Powerex for capacity and energy products.
- Bob Glanzer Generation Station 58 MW of flexible RICE capacity near Huron, South Dakota, at a cost of approximately \$80 million, including AFUDC. Under construction and expected to be in service in early in the 2nd quarter of 2022 for our South Dakota customers.



Montana Generation and Demand 10/29/21 to 11/01/21

Currently, NorthWestern has a much higher ratio of non-carbon resources in Montana than the state of California – however, we only have roughly half the dispatchable resources to support their intermittency.

^{*} Sierra Club and Montana Environmental Information Center have filed a complaint regarding the Department of Environmental Quality's air quality permit issued to NorthWestern for the Yellowstone County Facility. Case awaiting Montana District Court Review.

Accredited Capacity of Diverse Resources

NorthWestern Energy Montana - Accredited Capacity Contribution of Resources (2021 Resource Mix of Owned and Long-Term (L-T) Contracted Resources)



Accredited Capacity Contribution is the ability of each resource fuel-type to contribute to meet demand during peak energy usage by customers.

Accredited Capacity Contribution or Peak Load Contribution is based on Effective Load Carrying Capability (ELCC) E3 Study on Peak Load Measurement for NorthWestern Energy's resources that are on-line or in service as of 12/31/2021 and the ELCC is based on 2021 values.

Coal & Other: 222MW Colstrip (30% ownership in jointly owned coal plant) and 87 MW of Federally mandated Qualifying Facilities (52MW Petroleum-coke contract with Yellowstone Energy Limited Partnership and 35MW waste coal contract with Colstrip Energy Limited Partnership).

On a megawatt basis, wind generation comprises a very significant portion of our electric generation portfolio. However, based upon its ~13% accredited capacity, it provides a much less significant contribution to our overall capacity deficit.

Alternative Capacity Considerations



Note: Each dollar sign above represents \$100 million of investment and the shaded area below represents the land requirement, according to generation type, to provide required capacity.



versus 175 MW nameplate).

capex investment.

Transmission System Update

Electric Transmission:

- In June 2021, we joined the Western Energy Imbalance Market (WEIM). This real-time, within-hour energy market will provide the company's Montana customers with economically efficient energy to resolve imbalances and variations in load and generation on our Montana system.
- Continue planned retirements of generating resources in Montana in conjunction with increasing demand is placing more stress on the transmission system (two record peaks in the last three seasons). As a result, we are experiencing less available transmission capacity throughout the system.
- Continued investment is critical to address aging infrastructure, capacity concerns, reliability and compliance requirements.

Gas Transmission:

- Continued investment is critical to address aging infrastructure, capacity concerns, reliability and compliance (including the Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration proposed rules).
- Three primary factors leading to the need for additional investment to address:
 - Overall reliability and capacity on the gas transmission system to withstand single large contingencies and to address the decline in on-system gas production;
 - The need to provide additional capacity for <u>existing</u> gas-fired electric generation (given expected growing dependence); and
 - The need to serve <u>new</u> gas-fired capacity generation in South Dakota.



Significant investment needs identified for transmission reliability, capacity and gas / electric interdependence.

29

Distribution Grid Update

Accomplishments

- •Emergency Management System (EMS)
- •Mobile Work Force Management (MWM)
- •Advanced Distribution Management System (ADMS)
- •SD/NE Advanced Meters Infrastructure (AMI)
- •Distribution Operations Center (DOC)
- •Smart Switch Program
- •Electric Segment I.D.
- •Missoula Educational Solar Pilot Project
- •Community Solar Pilots Projects in Bozeman, Helena, Missoula and Yellowstone Nat. Park
- •Smart Grid Demonstration Project

<u>5 Year Projects</u> System Efficiencies

ADMS Enhancements
Fault Location, Isolation and Service Restoration (FLISR) Implementation
Distribution Energy Resource (DER) Integration

Operational Efficiencies

•DOC Transitions to Control •Montana AMI

Customer Experiences

•Customer Portals •Smart Apps

Actionable Data

Key Performance Indicators
Predictive Analytics
Enterprise Connectivity

Grid of the Future

New Technology

•EV Charging

•Micro Management System (MGMS)

•Advanced DER Integration

Customer Experiences

•Advanced Apps & Controls

•Predictive Analytics (i.e. Customer Bills)

Home Area Network

Customized Solutions

Data Sharing

- Multitenant Solutions
- Transactive Controls



VISION: Turning risks into opportunities by evolving the business and adding new value systems.

Our Net-Zero Vision



Over the past 100 years, NorthWestern Energy has maintained our commitment to provide customers with reliable and affordable electric and natural gas service while also being good stewards of the environment. We have responded to climate change, its implications and risks, by increasing our environmental sustainability efforts and our access to clean energy resources. But more must be done. We are committed to achieving net zero emissions by 2050.

- Committed to achieving net-zero by 2050 for Scope 1 and 2 emissions
- Must balance Affordability, Reliability and Sustainability in this transition
- No new carbon emitting generation additions after 2035
- Pipeline modernization, enhanced leak detection and development of alternative fuels for natural gas business
- Electrify fleet and add charging infrastructure
- Carbon offsets likely needed to ultimately achieve net-zero
- Please visit <u>www.NorthWesternEnergy.com/NetZero</u> to see our Net Zero Vision.





Environmental

Social

Governance



These eight publications* provide valuable insight into NorthWestern Energy's Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) Sustainability practices.

* Available at: <u>https://www.northwesternenergy.com/about-us/environmental-social-governance</u> and https://www.northwesternenergy.com/about-us/investors/financials



ESG - Environmental



2021 Electric Generation Portfolio - Total NWE

NorthWestern Energy - 2021 Electric Portfolio





Net Generation - Based on MWh's

Source: FIA.gov Table 7.2b Electric Net Generation: U.S. Electric Power Sector - 2021

56% Carbon-Free Owned and Long-Term Contracted Portfolio in 2021

VS

~40% National Average in 2021 Based on MWh's

via U.S. Energy Information Administration – form EIA.gov Table 7.2b Electric Net Generation: U.S. Electric Power Sector 2021

Beethoven Wind Farm





ESG - Social

Community

\$2.6 Billion Economic Output in 2021 (\$2.30B in Montana & \$300M in SD/NE)

Over \$5 million Donations, Sponsorships, Economic Development, Scholarship Funding, Public Recreation Support, Safety Awareness and Volunteer Program Grants in 2021

411 Number of nonprofits that received grants through Employee Volunteer Program

\$8.6 Million Low-Income Energy Assistance in 2021

We work closely with the federal Low Income Energy Assistance programs to provide critical shortterm aid to our community's most vulnerable citizens \$5.43M in MT \$2.16M in SD \$0.97M in NE

Customers

Typical Residential Bills Lower than National Average

"Typical Bill" Residential Rate Comparison



INVE rates as of 3/3/2021

Electric source: Edison Electric institute Typical Bills and Anerage Roter Report, 1/1/21 Natural Gas source: US EM - Monthly residential supply and definery rates as of January 2021

Building on Our Best – Improved Customer Satisfaction Scores

NWE's Overall Customer Satisfaction Scores

via JD Power Electric & Gas Residential Studies



Over the last 13 years, our energy efficiency programs have helped customers save 685,041 MWh's of energy – enough to power 76,000 homes for a year.

Employees

Safety Culture Transformation





Diverse Employment

41%

Females as % of Total Management **22%**



Represented Employees as % of Total Employees





ESG - Governance

5 th Best Score Among 50 Publicly Traded North American Utility and Power Companies by Moody's Investment Services on Best Governance Practices

Corporate Governance

What We Do:

- Annual election of all directors.
- Majority vote plus resignation standard in uncontested elections. If a director receives more "WITHHOLD AUTHORITY" votes than "FOR" votes, the director must submit a resignation for the Board to consider.
- Allow shareholders owning 25 percent of our shares to call a special meeting.
- Independent Board of Directors, except our CEO.
- Independent Board Chair.
- Each of our Board committees is made up solely of independent directors.
- Committee authority to retain independent advisors, which will be paid for by the company.
- Code of Conduct and Ethics. Applies to all employees and Board, with a separate Code of Ethics for Chief Executive Officers and Senior Financial Officers concerning financial reporting and other related matters.
- Robust stock ownership guidelines for executive officers and directors.

What We Don't Do:

- Poison pill or a shareholder rights plan.
- Hedging of company securities.
- Corporate political contributions.
- Supermajority voting, except to approve certain business combinations or mergers.



Other Recent Governance Recognition



VSE Governance Services

LEADERSHIP

AWARDS

WINNER

CORPORATE

GOVERNAME

WARDS:

-2019 -

WINNER

росконон техати

20 / 20 – Women on Boards

Recognized for gender diversity on its board of directors by 2021 Women on Boards. Three of the company's eight directors are female.

Corporate Governance Award Winner

NorthWestern Corporation's proxy statement has won governance awards – *Best Proxy Statement* (*Small to Mid-Cap*) by Corporation Secretary magazine (2014 & 2019) and *Exemplary Compensation Discussion and Analysis* from NYSE Governance Services (2014) and NorthWestern was recognized as a finalist by Corporate Secretary magazine in the same category for our '12, '13, '16, '17 & '18 statements 2021 CEO Pay Ratio to Average Employee Salary NWE 28:1

U.S. Utilities Average (2020) 58:1

Performance-Based Pay 79%

Conclusion



Solid Utility Foundation

Best Practices Corporate Governance Attractive Future Growth Prospects

Strong Earnings & Cash Flows



Please submit questions through the virtual annual meeting website.

We will edit profanity or other inappropriate language Questions must:

- be pertinent to meeting matters
- comply with the meeting rules of conduct
- We will answer as many questions as time permits.





- Election of Directors
- Ratification of Deloitte & Touche LLP, as Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm for 2022
- Advisory Vote to Approve Named Executive Officer Compensation





Delivering a bright future

Thank you for attending today's Annual Meeting



Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures - Reconcile to Non-GAAP diluted EPS

						u		-		
Pre-Tax Adjustments (\$ Millions)	2012	<u>2013</u>	2014	2015	2016	2017	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	2020	2021
Reported GAAP Pre-Tax Income	\$ 116.5	\$ 108.3	\$ 110.4	\$ 181.2	\$ 156.5	\$ 176.1	\$ 178.3	\$ 182.2	\$ 144.2	\$ 190.2
Non-GAAP Adjustments to Pre-Tax Income:										
Weather	8.4	(3.7)	(1.3)	13.2	15.2	(3.4)	(1.3)	(7.3)	9.8	1.1
Release of MPSC DGGS deferral	(3.0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lost revenue recovery related to prior periods	(3.0)	(1.0)	-	-	(14.2)	-	-	-	-	-
DGGS FERC ALJ initial decision - portion related to 2011	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MSTImpairment	24.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Favorable CELP arbitration decision	(47.5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remove hydro acquisition transaction costs	-	6.3	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exclude unplanned hydro earnings	-	-	(8.7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remove benefit of insurance settlement	-	-	-	(20.8)	-	-	-	-	-	-
QF liability adjustment	-	-	-	6.1	-	-	(17.5)	-	-	(6.9)
Electric tracker disallowance of prior period costs	-	-	-	-	12.2	-	-	-	9.9	-
Income tax adjustment	(3.6)	-		-		-	9.4	-	-	-
Unplanned Equity Dilution from Hydro transaction	(0.0)						-	-	-	-
Adjusted Non-GAAP Pre-Tax Income	\$ 99.1	\$ 109.8	\$ 115.8	\$ 179.7	\$ 169.7	\$ 172.7	\$ 168.9	\$ 174.9	\$ 163.9	\$ 184.4
Tax Adjustments to Non-GAAP Items (\$ Mill	2012	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	2021
GAAP Net Income	\$ 98.4	\$ 94.0	\$ 120.7	\$ 151.2	\$ 164.2	\$ 162.7	\$ 197.0	\$ 202.1	\$ 155.2	\$ 186.8
Non-GAAP Adjustments Taxed at 38.5% ("12-"17) and 25.3% ("18	B-current):									
Weather	5.2	(2.3)	(0.8)	8.1	9.3	(2.1)	(1.0)	(5.5)	7.3	0.8
Release of MPSC DGGS deferral	(1.9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lost revenue recovery related to prior periods	(1.9)	(0.6)	-	-	(8.7)	-	-	-	-	-
DGGS FERC ALJ initial decision - portion related to 2011	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MSTI Impairment	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Favorable CELP arbitration decision	(29.2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remove hydro acquisition transaction costs	(20.2)	3.9	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exclude unplanned hydro earnings	-	-	(5.4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Remove benefit of insurance settlement	-	-	-	(12.8)	-	-	-	-	-	-
QF liability adjustment	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	(13.1)	-	-	(5.2)
Electric tracker disallowance of prior period costs	-	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	-	7.4	-
Income tax adjustment	(2.2)	-	(18.5)	-	(12.5)	-	(12.8)	(22.8)	-	
Unplanned Equity Dilution from Hydro transaction	(2.2)		(10.0)		(10.0)		(12.0)	(==:)		
Non-GAAP Net Income	\$ 87.7	\$ 94.9	\$ 105.5	\$ 150.3	\$ 159.8	\$ 160.6	\$ 170.1	\$ 173.8	\$ 169.9	\$ 182.4
Non-GAAP Diluted Earnings Per Share	2012	2013	<u>2014</u>	2015	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	2021
Diluted Average Shares (Millions)	37.0	38.2	40.4	47.6	48.5	43.7	50.2	50.8	50.7	51.9
Reported GAAP Diluted earnings per share	\$ 2.66	\$ 2.46	\$ 2.99	\$ 3.17	\$ 3.39	\$ 3.34	\$ 3.92	\$ 3.98	\$ 3.06	\$ 3.60
Non-GAAP Adjustments:										
Weather	0.14	(0.05)	(0.02)	0.17	0.19	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.11)	0.14	0.01
Release of MPSC DGGS deferral	(0.05)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lost revenue recovery related to prior periods	(0.05)	(0.02)	-	-	(0.18)	-	-	-	-	-
DGGS FERC ALJ initial decision - portion related to 2011	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MSTIImpairment	0.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Favorable CELP arbitration decision	(0.79)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remove hydro acquisition transaction costs	-	0.11	0.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exclude unplanned hydro earnings	-	-	(0.14)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remove benefit of insurance settlements & recoveries	-	-	-	(0.27)	-	-	-	-	-	-
QF liability adjustment	-	-	-	0.08	-	-	(0.26)	-	-	(0.10)
Electric tracker disallowance of prior period costs	-	-	-	-	0.16	-	-	-	0.15	-
Income tax adjustment	(0.06)	-	(0.47)	-	(0.26)	-	(0.25)	(0.45)	-	-
Unplanned Equity Dilution from Hydro transaction	-	-	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-GAAP Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$ 2.37	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.68	\$ 3.15	\$ 3.30	\$ 3.30	\$ 3.39	\$ 3.42	\$ 3.35	\$ 3.51

This presentation includes financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP, as well as other financial measures, such as Utility Margin, Adjusted Non-GAAP pretax income, Adjusted Non-GAAP net income and Adjusted Non-GAAP Diluted EPS that are considered "non-GAAP financial measures." Generally, a non-GAAP financial measure is a numerical measure of a company's financial performance, financial position or cash flows that excludes (or includes) amounts that are included in (or excluded from) the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP.

We define Utility Margin as Operating Revenues less fuel, purchased supply and direct transmission expense (exclusive of depreciation and depletion) as presented in our Consolidated Statements of Income. This measure differs from the GAAP definition of Gross Margin due to the exclusion of Operating and maintenance, Property and other taxes, and Depreciation and depletion expenses, which are presented separately in our Consolidated Statements of Income. A reconciliation of Utility Margin to Gross Margin, the most directly comparable GAAP measure, is included in this presentation.

Management believes that Utility Margin provides a useful measure for investors and other financial statement users to analyze our financial performance in that it excludes the effect on total revenues caused by volatility in energy costs and associated regulatory mechanisms. This information is intended to enhance an investor's overall understanding of results. Under our various state regulatory mechanisms, as detailed below, our supply costs are generally collected from customers. In addition, Utility Margin is used by us to determine whether we are collecting the appropriate amount of energy costs from customers to allow recovery of operating costs, as well as to analyze how changes in loads (due to weather, economic or other conditions), rates and other factors impact our results of operations. Our Utility Margin measure may not be comparable to that of other companies' presentations or more useful than the GAAP information provided elsewhere in this report.

Management also believes the presentation of Adjusted Non-GAAP pre-tax income, Adjusted Non-GAAP net income and Adjusted Non-GAAP Diluted EPS is more representative of normal earnings than GAAP pre-tax income, net income and EPS due to the exclusion (or inclusion) of certain impacts that are not reflective of ongoing earnings. The presentation of these non-GAAP measures is intended to supplement investors' understanding of our financial performance and not to replace other GAAP measures as an indicator of actual operating performance. Our measures may not be comparable to other companies' similarly titled measures.